

Retraction of articles by H. Zhong *et al.*

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A series of 41 papers by H. Zhong *et al.* are retracted.

As a result of problems with the data sets and incorrect atom assignments, 41 papers by H. Zhong *et al.* are retracted. Full details of all the articles are given in Table 1.

Table 1

Details of articles to be retracted, in order of publication.

Title	Reference	DOI	Refcode
<i>Aquachlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II) chloride thiourea solvate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2006a)	10.1107/S1600536806041122	KERQEE
<i>cis-Dichlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II)</i>	Zhong, Zeng & Luo (2006)	10.1107/S1600536806047295	MEQFOE
<i>Tris(quinolin-8-olato-κ²N,O)cobalt(III) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2006b)	10.1107/S1600536806050240	MEQHEW
<i>(8-Quinololinol-κ²N,O)bis(8-quinolinolato-κ²N,O)nickel(II) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Liu & Luo (2007)	10.1107/S1600536806053232	METVUD
<i>Aquachlorobis(1,10-phenanthroline)cobalt(II) chloride thioacetamide solvate</i>	Zhong, Zeng & Luo (2007)	10.1107/S1600536806053530	METQIM
<i>(8-Quinololinol-κ²N,O)-bis(8-quinolinolato-κ²N,O)zinc(II) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Luo, Li & Xiao (2007)	10.1107/S1600536807001171	DEXTEG
<i>(Dimethylglyoxime-κ²N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ²N,N')nickel(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Li (2007a)	10.1107/S1600536807004102	YEYGOZ
<i>(Dimethylglyoxime-κ²N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ²N,N')zinc(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Li (2007b)	10.1107/S1600536807004096	YEYGUF
<i>Chloridobis(1,10-phenanthroline-κN,N')copper(I) hexahydrate</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Xiao (2007)	10.1107/S160053680700791X	HEGKOU1
<i>Tetrakis(pyridine-κN)bis(thiocyanato-κN)cobalt(II)</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007a)	10.1107/S1600536807017461	ITCPCO1
<i>Tetrakis(pyridine-κN)bis(thiocyanato-κN)copper(II)</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007b)	10.1107/S160053680701879X	AVUJEG02
<i>Tetrakis(nitrato-κ²O,O')bis(4-phenylpyridine-κN)cerium(IV)</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007c)	10.1107/S1600536807018831	CICDOI
<i>Bis(4,4'-bipyridine-κ²N,N')tetrakis(nitrato-κ²O,O')cerium(IV)</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang & Luo (2007d)	10.1107/S1600536807021502	YIDNEF
<i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tris(phenoxyacetato)lanthanum(III)</i>	Zhong, Zeng, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007)	10.1107/S1600536807027171	EDUROL
<i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tris(phenoxyacetato)cerium(III)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007a)	10.1107/S1600536807028061	EDUTUT
<i>(1,10-Phenanthroline)tri(3-phenylpropanoato)lanthanum(III)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007b)	10.1107/S1600536807028693	RIGQEE
<i>(1,10-Phenanthroline-κ²N,N')tris(phenoxyacetato)-κO;κO;κO,O'-neodymium(III)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007c)	10.1107/S1600536807030371	UDUMEM
<i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ²N,N')bis(thiocyanato-κN)nickel(II)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007d)	10.1107/S1600536807031613	YEJGOJ01
<i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ²N,N')bis(isothiocyanato-κN)copper(II)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007e)	10.1107/S1600536807033181	UFAPOH
<i>Bis(2,2'-bipyridyl-κ²N,N')bis(thiocyanato-κN)zinc(II)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007f)	10.1107/S1600536807035337	TIGFAR
<i>(1,10-Phenanthroline-κ²N,N')tris(3-phenylpropanoato-κO)neodymium(III)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2007g)	10.1107/S1600536807035350	TIGFEV
<i>2-Fluoro-3,5-dinitrobenzamide monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007j)	10.1107/S1600536807038676	VIKGAY
<i>2-Fluoro-3,5-dinitrobenzoic acid-ammonia (1/1)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007k)	10.1107/S1600536807039724	KILKIA
<i>1-Hydroxy-4,6-dinitropyridine-2-carboxamide monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007l)	10.1107/S1600536807040779	AFETAH
<i>N-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)carbamic acid-ammonia (1/1)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007m)	10.1107/S160053680704086X	AFINAF
<i>catena-Poly[[bis(μ-anilinoacetato-κ²O:O')bis(μ-anilinoacetato-κ²O:O')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ²N,N')samarium(III)]-μ-anilinoacetato-κ²O:O']</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007a)	10.1107/S1600536807043528	PILDAQ
<i>2-Hydroxy-5-nitrobenzene-1,3-dicarboxylic acid monohydrate</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007n)	10.1107/S1600536807045199	XILWIZ
<i>catena-Poly[[tetra-μ-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-dineodymium(III)]-di-μ-anilinoacetato]</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007b)	10.1107/S1600536807048489	WIMWEV
<i>Hexaaquacopper(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007c)	10.1107/S1600536807049525	TOLSCV01

Table 1 (continued)

Title	Reference	DOI	Refcode
<i>catena-Poly[[tetra-μ-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-dilanthanum(III)]-di-μ-anilinoacetato]</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007d)	10.1107/S1600536807051240	GIMZEI
<i>Hexaaquachromium(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007e)	10.1107/S1600536807051227	GIMZIM
<i>Hexaaquamanganese(II) bis(4-methylbenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007f)	10.1107/S1600536807052051	QUKQES01
<i>catena-Poly[(acetato-κO)(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')cobalt(II)]-μ-acetato-κ^2O:O']</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007g)	10.1107/S1600536807053494	NIQLAB
<i>Hexaaquanickel(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007a)	10.1107/S1600536807054372	HIPZOW
<i>catena-Poly[(acetato-κO)(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')copper(II)]-μ-acetato-κ^2O:O']</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007h)	10.1107/S160053680705622X	XIRGOV
<i>Hexaaquazinc(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007b)	10.1107/S1600536807056498	XIRJEO
<i>catena-Poly[(acetato-κO)(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')nickel(II)]-μ-acetato-κ^2O:O']</i>	Zhong, Yang, Xie & Luo (2007i)	10.1107/S1600536807058540	HIQJOH
<i>Hexaaquacobalt(II) bis(4-aminobenzenesulfonate)</i>	Zhong, Xie & Luo (2007)	10.1107/S1600536807058527	HIQJUN
<i>catena-Poly[[tetra-μ-anilinoacetato-bis(1,10-phenanthroline)-dieuropium(III)]-di-μ-anilinoacetato]</i>	Zhong, Yang, Duan & Hong (2007)	10.1107/S1600536807060643	YIQMAN
<i>(Dimethylglyoxime-κ^2N,N')bis(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')copper(II) dinitrate dihydrate</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Li (2007)	10.1107/S1600536807061193	YIQNUI
<i>catena-Poly[(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')praseodymium(III)]-di-μ-phenoxyacetato-κ^4O:O'-[(1,10-phenanthroline-κ^2N,N')praseodymium(III)]-di-μ-phenoxyacetato-κ^4O:O'-di-μ-phenoxyacetato-κ^3O,O':κ^3O:O,O']</i>	Zhong, Yang, Luo & Xu (2008)	10.1107/S1600536807068614	GISJIC

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Key indicators

Single-crystal X-ray study
 $T = 273$ K
Mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.008$ Å
 R factor = 0.045
 wR factor = 0.175
Data-to-parameter ratio = 14.6

For details of how these key indicators were
automatically derived from the article, see
<http://journals.iucr.org/e>.

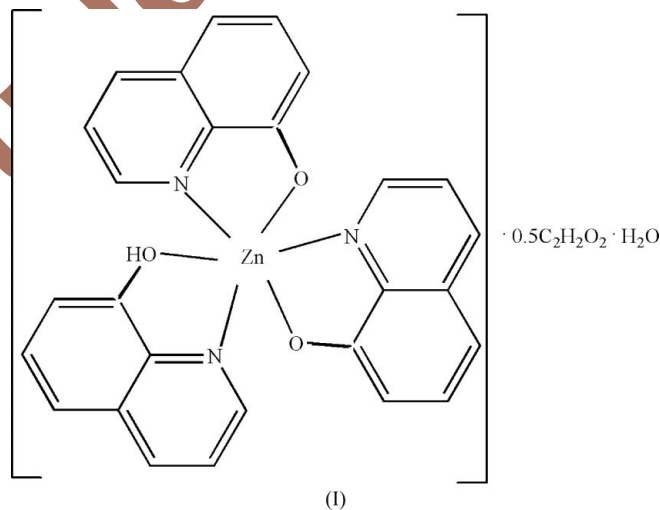
(8-Quinololinol- κ^2N,O)bis(8-quinolinolato- κ^2N,O)-zinc(II) glyoxal hemisolvate monohydrate

The Zn^{II} atom in the title complex, $[\text{Zn}(\text{C}_9\text{H}_6\text{NO})_2(\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{NO})] \cdot 0.5\text{C}_2\text{H}_2\text{O}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, exists in an octahedral coordination geometry defined by three O and three N atoms from three 8-hydroxyquinoline ligands. The glyoxal molecule lies on a centre of inversion. In the crystal structure, molecules are linked into a three-dimensional framework by $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ hydrogen bonds and $\pi-\pi$ stacking interactions.

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Comment

In recent years, interest in the chemistry of metal–oxygen clusters has grown because of their applications in areas such as catalysis, materials chemistry and biochemistry (Pope, 1983; Pope & Müller, 2001). $\pi-\pi$ Stacking between aromatic rings is related to the electron-transfer process in some biological systems (Deisenhofer & Michel, 1989; Wall *et al.*, 1999). Aromatic polycyclic compounds, such as quinoline, phenanthroline and benzimidazole, have commonly shown $\pi-\pi$ stacking in metal complexes (Wu *et al.*, 2003; Pan & Xu, 2004; Liu *et al.*, 2004; Li *et al.*, 2005). These complexes can be used to develop new diagnostic and therapeutic agents in DNA binding and cleavage (Barton, 1986; Naing *et al.*, 1995). We report here the crystal structure of the title compound, (I).



In the molecule of (I) (Fig. 1), the three O atoms and three N atoms of three 8-hydroxyquinoline ligands are coordinated to the Zn^{II} atom in an octahedral arrangement (Table 1). The $\text{Zn}-\text{O}$ bonds [average 1.901 (3) Å] are somewhat shorter than the $\text{Zn}-\text{N}$ distances [average 1.927 (4) Å]. The planar 8-hydroxyquinoline ligands are nearly perpendicular to each other, with dihedral angles of 85.96 (5), 87.41 (4) and 89.96 (3)°. The glyoxal molecule lies on an inversion centre.

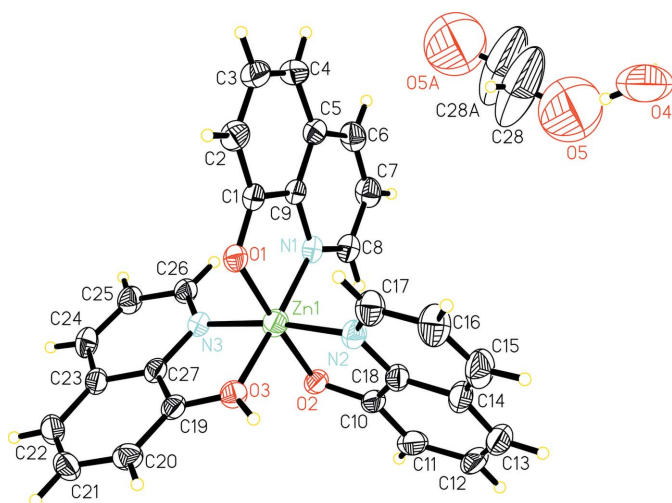


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I), showing the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. Atoms labelled with the suffix A are generated by the symmetry operator $(1 - x, 1 - y, 1 - z)$.

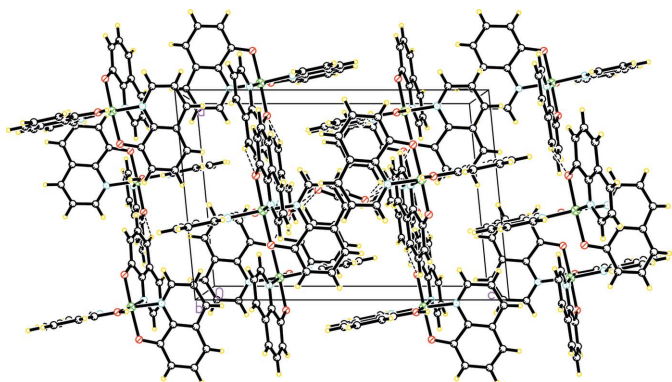


Figure 2

A packing diagram for (I). Hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.

In the crystal structure, molecules are linked into a three-dimensional framework by O—H...O hydrogen bonds (Table 2). There are π - π stacking interactions involving the N3/C23–C27 (centroid $Cg1$) and N2/C14–C18 (centroid $Cg2$) pyridine rings of adjacent 8-hydroxyquinoline ligands, with $Cg1 \cdots Cg1^i$ and $Cg2 \cdots Cg2^{ii}$ distances of 3.609 (5) and 3.711 (5) Å, respectively [symmetry codes: (i) $1 - x, 2 - y, 2 - z$; (ii) $1 - x, 2 - y, 1 - z$]. These hydrogen bonds and π - π stacking interactions lead to a supramolecular network structure (Fig. 2).

Experimental

Zinc dinitrate hexahydrate (297 mg, 1 mmol), 8-hydroxyquinoline (290 mg, 2 mmol) and glyoxal (106 mg, 2 mmol) were dissolved in ethanol (25 ml). The mixture was heated for 10 h under reflux with stirring. It was then filtered to give a clear solution, into which diethyl ether vapour was allowed to condense in a closed vessel. After being allowed to stand for a few days at room temperature, colourless single crystals of (I) suitable for X-ray diffraction analysis precipitated.

Crystal data

[Zn(C₉H₆NO)₂(C₉H₇NO)]·
0.5C₂H₂O₂·H₂O
 $M_r = 545.86$
Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 11.2499$ (10) Å
 $b = 12.8308$ (11) Å
 $c = 16.7249$ (14) Å
 $\beta = 95.588$ (1)°

$V = 2402.7$ (4) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 $D_x = 1.509$ Mg m⁻³
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 1.07$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 273$ (2) K
Prism, colourless
 $0.30 \times 0.17 \times 0.16$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII area-detector
diffractometer
 φ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.800$, $T_{\max} = 0.848$

19259 measured reflections
4997 independent reflections
3036 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.039$
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.6^\circ$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.045$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.175$
 $S = 1.02$
4997 reflections
342 parameters
H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1P)^2 + 0.5743P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.55$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.61$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

Zn1—O1	1.901 (3)	Zn1—N1	1.922 (4)
Zn1—O2	1.910 (3)	Zn1—N2	1.925 (4)
Zn1—O3	1.891 (3)	Zn1—N3	1.934 (3)
O1—Zn1—O2	177.45 (12)	O2—Zn1—N3	90.39 (13)
O1—Zn1—O3	89.99 (13)	O3—Zn1—N1	175.35 (14)
O2—Zn1—O3	91.96 (13)	O3—Zn1—N2	87.91 (15)
O1—Zn1—N1	85.36 (13)	O3—Zn1—N3	85.58 (14)
O1—Zn1—N2	92.44 (14)	N1—Zn1—N2	92.23 (15)
O1—Zn1—N3	91.40 (14)	N1—Zn1—N3	94.57 (15)
O2—Zn1—N1	92.68 (14)	N2—Zn1—N3	172.44 (16)
O2—Zn1—N2	85.98 (14)		

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-H \cdots A$	$D-H$	$H \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-H \cdots A$
O4—H4B...O5	0.862 (10)	1.69 (3)	2.32 (2)	127 (3)

The H atoms of the water molecule were located in a difference synthesis and refined isotropically, with the O—H and H...H distances restrained to 0.84 (1) and 1.37 (2) Å, respectively. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically, with C—H = 0.93 Å, and constrained to ride on their parent atoms, with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$.

Data collection: SMART (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: SAINT (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Siemens, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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